

Philosophy of Logic and Language
Intensional Contexts

Readings

- (1) Frege, G., 'On Sense and Reference', in his *Translations from Philosophical Writings*, tr. by Max Black and Peter Geach (1952) (Oxford: Blackwell). Reprinted in Moore (ed.) *Meaning and Reference*.
- (2) Davidson, D. (1984), 'On Saying That', in his *Inquiries into Truth and Interpretation* (Oxford: Clarendon Press).
- (3) Kripke, S. (1988), 'A Puzzle about Belief', in Salmon and Soames (eds.), *Propositions and Attitudes* (Oxford: Oxford University Press). Also in Martinich (ed.), *The Philosophy of Language*.
- (4) Saul, J. (1997), 'Substitution and Simple Sentences', *Analysis* **57**, pp. 102-108.

Questions (choose *one*)

- (1) What is the best account of sentences like 'Galileo said that the earth moves'?
- (2) What account of their meanings best explains the difference between 'Jones said that someone murdered Smith' and 'There is someone of whom Jones said that he murdered Smith'?
- (3) How is the meaning of 'John hopes that P' related to the meaning of 'P'?
- (4) To what, if anything, do terms in indirect discourse refer?
- (5) How, if at all, do the truth conditions of the sentence 'Lois believes that Superman is strong' differ from those of the sentence 'Lois believes that Clark Kent is strong'?

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