

General Philosophy  
**Knowledge**

Readings

E. Gettier, 'Is Justified True Belief Knowledge?', *Analysis* v.23 1963, pp.121-123. Reprinted in Michael Huemer (ed.) *Epistemology: Contemporary Readings* (Routledge 2002), Chapter 8, pp.444-446; also in Sven Bernecker and Fred Dretske (eds.) *Knowledge: Readings in Contemporary Epistemology* (OUP 2000).

A. J. Ayer, *The Problem of Knowledge* (Macmillan / Penguin, 1956, reprinted Penguin 1990), Chapter 1, pp.7-35.

D. M. Armstrong, 'The Thermometer Model of Knowledge', in Sven Bernecker and Fred Dretske (eds.) *Knowledge: Readings in Contemporary Epistemology* (OUP 2000), pp.72-85, first published in Armstrong *Belief, Truth and Knowledge* (CUP, 1973), pp.162-175,178-183.

Or:

A. Goldman, 'A Causal Theory of Knowing', [\*The Journal of Philosophy\*](#), Vol. 64, No. 12. (June 1967), pp.357-372. Reprinted in Sven Bernecker and Fred Dretske (eds.) *Knowledge: Readings in Contemporary Epistemology* (OUP 2000).

L. BonJour, 'Externalist Theories of Empirical Knowledge', *Midwest Studies in Philosophy*, vol. 5 (1980), pp.53-73. Reprinted in Sven Bernecker and Fred Dretske (eds.) *Knowledge: Readings in Contemporary Epistemology* (OUP 2000).

Question

Is it necessary to have a justified true belief that p in order to know that p?

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